# An exhibition of work of 46 painters & sculptors under 35 years of age

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# PAINTERS

AUSTIN AWA TSIREH BACON BERLANDINA BERRESFORD BIBERMAN BLUME BORÈS BROOK CHARLOT COMPARD COVARRUBIAS DAVIS DOI DRIGGS GAULOIS GOELLER GORKI HIRSCH HOKEAH LAPIQUE LUCIONI MACCOWN MARSH MORGAN OQWA PI PHILLIPS POLLET SCHÖTTLER SCHULHOFF SHAHN TCHELICHEV TERECHKOVITCH WATKINS

# AN EXHIBITION OF WORK OF 46 PAINTERS & SCULPTORS UNDER 35 YEARS OF AGE

SCULPTORS BEN-SHMUEL CALDWELL CASH ELIZANDO FERGUSON FIELDS FLANAGAN GLINSKI JONAS NAKIAN NOGUCHI SCARAVAGLIONE WEAVER

APRIL 12 TO APRIL 26 DAILY FROM 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M. SUNDAY FROM 2 TO 6 P.M. EVENINGS FROM 8 TO 10 P.M. EXCEPTING SATURDAYS AND SUNDAYS

MUSEUM OF MODERN ART 730 FIFTH AVENUE \* NEW YORK



# 46 PAINTERS AND SCULPTORS UNDER 35 INTRODUCTION

This EXHIBITION of forty-six painters and sculptors under thirty-five years of age is intended to prove the artistic vitality of the younger generation. Several nationalities and many races are included—Russian, Hawaiian, German, Rumanian, Japanese, French, Spanish, Italian, Irish, and American among whom are Mexicans, Pueblos, Kiowas and the descendants of immigrants.

Several young artists who are practically unknown in New York are included while others of well established reputations have been omitted with the intention of reserving their work for future exhibitions of similar character.

No special phase of contemporary painting is emphasized because no phase seems dominant. Young painters follow in almost every possible tradition. A young Italian paints with the exact realism of the 15th century. A young Russian pays homage to Picasso. A young Hawaiian paints like a Parisian. A young German turns his back on Klee and Kandinsky and paints as an Impressionist. A young American reminds one of Courbet, another of Dürer, another of Bueckelaer, another of van Gogh. Here are painters of meticulous fact, of abstract cubism, of surrealist paradox, of the human comedy, of romantic melancholy, of the mechanical world, using rich, sensuous pigment, pigment dry and thin as a miniature, pigment laid on with a trowel.

Almost equal variety is apparent among the sculptors. Some seem interested in the forms latent in human heads and human bodies modelled or hewn with varying degrees of style and search for character. Others find more abstract composition of mass and plane of first importance, while to several the sensuous surface of the medium seems of primary value—the svelt, sinuous texture of wood, light falling on marble, the immaculate perfection of brass, the casual roughness of granite boulders.

If for the visitor the variety afforded by these young painters and sculptors seems a confusion or even an anarchy of taste let him remember that in our civilization it is almost impossible for the artist to avoid contact with scores of inherited traditions and exotic styles. Only Oqwa Pi *can* work in a pure tradition untroubled by awareness of "problems" or of "influences — and perhaps even he ..

But we must watch the vacillation of a compass which may be about to point a more certain direction.

A. H. B., JR.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

#### The Exhibition has been selected from the following collections:

Mrs. A. Everett Austin, Jr., Hartford, Conn. Mr. Nathan Bijur, New York Dr. L. Pierce Clark, New York Miss E. Correll-Löwenstein, New York Mrs. Thomas R. Coward, New York Mrs. W. Murray Crane, New York Mr. Frank Crowninshield, New York Mr. Bernard Davis, Philadelphia, Pa. Mr. Félix Fénéon, Paris Professor Albert M. Friend, Princeton, N. J. Mr. A. E. Gallatin, New York Mr. A. Conger Goodyear, New York Mr. R. Sturgis Ingersoll, Philadelphia, Pa. Mr. Samuel N. Kootz, New York Mr. and Mrs. Samuel A. Lewisohn, New York Mrs. Charles J. Liebman, New York Professor and Mrs. A. Philip McMahon, New York Mrs. Frances T. Miller, New York Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., New York Mrs. Charles H. Russell, New York

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### SCULPTURE

#### Ahron Ben=Shmuel

Born 1903, New York. Worked as stone carver in Barre, Vermont. Now working in New York.

#### Gladys Caldwell

Born 1907, Denver. Studied in Denver, New York (1927) under Archipenko, and in Paris. Lives in Long Island City.

#### Harold Cash

Born 1895, Chattanooga, Tenn. Studied Beaux Arts Institute, New York 1926–28; Paris 1928–30. Lives in New York.

Fides Elizando Lives in Mexico.

#### Duncan Ferguson

Born 1901, Shanghai, China. Studied drawing and sculpture Rhode Island School of Design; with Robert Laurent at the Master Institute; graduated from Harvard. Lives in New York.

#### IA MALE TORSO (Granite)

- I DOG, 1929 (Snakewood)
- 2 MONGOOSE, 1929 (Golden Oak)
- 3 NUDE WALKING, 1928 (Bronze)
- 4 NEGROHEAD, 1928 (Bronze)
- 5 NUDE DANCING, 1928 (Bronze)
- 6 D'A-LAL, mask, 1928 (Bronze) Collection Arthur F. Schiff, New York
- 7 CLAUDIA, 1928 (Bronze)
- 8 D'A-LAL, 1929 (Plaster)
- 9 NUDE YOUTH, 1929 (Bronze) Collection Félix Fénéon, Paris
- 10 PORTRAIT MISS E. CORRELL-LÖWENSTEIN Collection Miss E. Correll-Löwenstein, New York
- 11 RECLINING NUDE, 1929 (Bronze) Private Collection, New York
- IIA TORSO OF A GIRL (Plaster)
- 12. HEAD OF GIRL Collection Mrs. Charles J. Liebman, New York
- 13 TORSO, 1929 (Teakwood) Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 14 WOMAN STANDING, 1928 (Bronze) Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 15 SIAMESE CAT, 1928 (Teakwood) Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York

Duncan Ferguson (Continued)

#### Mitchell Fields

Born 1900, Rumania. New York, 1906. Studied Beaux Arts Institute, New York; Paris 1924. Lives in New York.

#### John B. Flanagan

Born 1898. Studied Art Institute at Minneapolis. Lives in New York.

#### Vincent Glinsky

Born 1895, Limyan, Rumania. Syracuse, New York, 1901. Studied at Syracuse University; Columbia University. Rome 1926; Paris 1927–28. Lives in New York.

#### **Ruth Jonas**

Born January 1906, Brooklyn. Self-taught. Lives in Brooklyn.

#### Reuben Nakian

Born 1897, College Point, New York. Studied with Homer Boss, Paul Manship, and Gaston Lachaise. Lives in New York.

#### Isamu Noguchi

Born 1904, Los Angeles, Calif. Has lived in Japan; LaPorte, Indiana; Paris; New York. Guggenheim Fellow. Lives in New York.

- 16 HEAD, 1926 (*Alabaster*) Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 17 WOMAN SEATED, 1924 (Bronze)
- 18 TORSO OF A YOUNG GIRL, 1928 (Plaster)
- 19 ESTHER LIEBERMANN, 1929 (Terra Cotta)
- 20 HEAD OF A NEGRESS, 1929 (Bronze)
- 2.1 FRIGHTENED RABBIT Courtesy The Weyhe Gallery, New York
- 22 CAT IN ANGER Courtesy The Weyhe Gallery, New York
- 23 AUK WITH FISH Courtesy The Weyhe Gallery, New York

24 THE SISTERS

#### 25 TORSO OF WOMAN, 1930 (Limestone)

#### 26 SEATED CALF, 1922

- 27 ADOLESCENCE, 1923 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 28 AMOROUS BULL, 1924 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 29 PERFORMING SEAL, 1930 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 30 ABSTRACT (Brass) Collection Mrs. Marie Sterner, New York
- 31 SMALL BRONZE KNEELING FIGURE
- 32 BRONZE HEAD OF GIRL

Isamu Noguchi (Continued)

#### Concetta Scaravaglione Born 1900, New York, where

# she now lives.

#### **33 THERESE THORNE**

34 RECLINING NUDE, 1930 (Marble)

#### 35 TERRA COTTA, 1930

#### 36 HEAD OF CANADE, 1930

37 NEGRO, 1928 (Shellacked plaster)

#### Ann Weaver Born 1905, Selma, Ala. Studied National Academy Design, 1929-30. Lives in New York.

#### Anonymous Sculptor

**38 SLEEPING DUCK** Private Collection, New York

## PAINTING

#### A. Everett Austin, Jr.

Born 1900, Boston. Studied at Harvard and in Siena, 1918-24. Lives in Hartford, Conn.

#### Peggy Bacon

Born 1895, Ridgefield, Conn. Studied Art Students League with John Sloan, Hayes Miller, and Jonas Lie. Lives in New York.

Jane Berlandina Born in Nice. Studied at Nice Academy. Lives in New York.

#### Virginia Berresford

Born 1905, New Rochelle. Lives in Paris.

39 SEATED BOY (Watercolor)

40 VARIATION ON A THEME BY BRUEGEL (Watercolor)

#### **41 BAROQUE GATEWAY**

- 42 SINCLAIR LEWIS, 1929 Private Collection, New York
- 43 JEALOUSY, 1929 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 44 KENNETH HAYES MILLER, 1929 Collection Alfred Stieglitz, New York
- 45 MARKET IN NICE Courtesy The Brummer Gallery, New York
- **46 SIESTA** Courtesy The Brummer Gallery, New York
- **47 MENDING NETS** Collection Mrs. Thomas R. Coward, New York
- 48 TRILLIUM, 1926 Private Collection, New York
- 49 HARBOR Private Collection, New York

#### Edward Biberman

Born 1904, Philadelphia. Studied at Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts under Carles and McCarter. Paris 1926–29.

#### Peter Blume

Born Oct. 22, 1906, in Russia. Came to America in 1911. Studied at Educational Alliance and Art Students League.

#### Francisco Bores

Born 1898, in Spain. Lives in Paris.

#### Alexander Brook

Born 1896, Brooklyn. Studied at Art Students League with Hayes Miller. Lives in New York.

#### Jean Charlot

Born 1898, Paris, of Franco-Russian parents. Mexico in 1921. Founded new school of fresco painting 1922. Yucatan 1926. Has lived in New York since 1928.

Emile Compard

Born 1900, Paris. Studied at Julian Academy. Lives in Paris. 50 TWINS, 1930

51 THREE WOMEN, 1928

52 FIVE POTTED PLANTS, 1929

53 PARADE Private Collection, New York

54 SHEDS Collection R. Sturgis Ingersoll, Philadelphia

55 SINGERS Courtesy The Valentine Gallery, New York

56 THE CIGARET Collection Mrs. Charles H. Russell, New York

57 MAN WITH A HAMMER, 1927 Courtesy The Valentine Gallery, New York

58 STILL LIFE, BROKEN PITCHER, 1929 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York

59 INTERIOR, 1929 Courtesy The Valentine Gallery, New York

60 CROWS, 1930 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York

61 MALINCHES, II, 1930 Courtesy The Paine Mexican Arts Corporation, New York

62 MAMMA SPANK, 1926 Private Collection, New York

63 HEAD OF WOMAN, 1929 Courtesy The Paine Mexican Arts Corporation, New York

64 MOTHER AND CHILD, 1930 Courtesy The Paine Mexican Arts Corporation, New York

65 CONCARNEAU, 1929 (Watercolor)

66 CABARET

**67 LANDSCAPE** 

#### Miguel Covarrubias

Born 1902, Mexico City. Lives in New York

#### James E. Davis

Born 1901, Clarksburg, W. Va. Graduated Princeton, 1923. National Academy 1923-24; worked under André L'hôte, Paris 1924-25; 1926-27. Lives in New York.

#### Isami Doi

Born 1903, Eva'Oahu, Hawaii. Studied at Columbia; Honolulu Academy of Arts.

#### Elsie Driggs

Born 1898, Hartford, Conn. Studied at Art Students League under Luks and Sterne; in Italy under Sterne. Lives in New York.

#### Paul Gaulois

Born 1901 in the United States. Worked in Paris and New York. Lives in New York.

#### Charles Goeller

Born Nov. 10, 1901, Irvington, N. J.

#### Archele Gorki

Born 1903, Nizhni-Novgorod. Studied there and in Tiflis and three months under Kandinsky in 1920. To America 1922. Lives in New York.

#### Stefan Hirsch

Born 1899, Nuremburg, Germany, of American parents. Studied in Brooklyn with Hamilton Field and in Europe.

- 68 JAZZ (Watercolor) Private Collection, New York
- 69 THE STRUT (Watercolor) Private Collection, New York
- 70 TOURISTS Courtesy The SPR Galleries, New York
- 71 FIGURE COMPOSITION Collection A. M. Friend, Princeton
- 72. KALAHEO MOUNTAINS Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 73 WAIALEALE RIVER BASIN Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 74 BLAST FURNACES Courtesy The Daniel Gallery, New York
- 75 PORTRAIT OF A GIRL, 1930
- 76 GREEN PEARS, 1930
- 77 PAINTING, 1930
- 78 COMPOSITION WITH A JACK, 1929 (Tempera)
- 79 COMPOSITION WITH A GLOVE
- 80 CHECKED TABLECLOTH Courtesy The Daniel Gallery, New York
- 81 STILL LIFE
- 82 STILL LIFE Courtesy The J. B. Neumann Gallery, New York
- 83 STILL LIFE Collection Nathan Bijur, New York
- 84 INTERIOR, 1929 Collection Dr. L. Pierce Clark, New York
- 85 THE HUNTER, 1928 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York

Stefan Hirsch (Continued)

Hokeah A Kiowa Indian. Born about 1900. Lives in Oklahoma.

Charles Lapique Born 1898 in France. Electrical engineer by profession. Lives in Paris.

#### Luigi Lucioni

Born Nov. 4, 1900, Malnate, near Milan, Italy. Came to America, 1911. Studied National Academy Design.

Eugene MacCown Born July 27, 1900, Deepwater, Mo. Studied University of Missouri; Woodstock 1920. Exhibition 1920 Caracas, Venezuela; Paris 1921. Lives in Paris.

Reginald Marsh Born 1898, Paris, of American parentage. 1900 to America. Graduated from Yale 1920. Staff cartoonist on New York Daily News 1922-25. Studied with John Sloan. Lives in New York.

#### Herbert Morgan

Born 1907, New York City. To France 1925. Recently returned to New York.

#### Marjorie Phillips

Born 1895, Bourbon, Indiana. Studied with Hayes Miller, Boardman Robinson, Gifford Beal, New York. Lives in Washington.

- 86 EXCAVATION, 1926 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 87 NUREMBURG Courtesy The Bourgeois Gallery, New York
- 88 DANCING FIGURE Collection Miss A. E. White, New York
- 89 LANDSCAPE Collection A. E. Gallatin, New York
- 90 AUTOMOBILE Collection A. E. Gallatin, New York
- 91 ANACHRONISMS Collection Prof. and Mrs. A. Philip McMahon, New York
- 92 THREE UNINVITED
- **93 LANDSCAPE WITH FIGURES**
- 94 PORTRAIT
- 95 THE PATH OF EMPIRE (Watercolor)
- 96 IRVING PLACE BURLESK
- 97 INTERBOROUGH SUBWAY
- 98 PORTRAIT OF A WOMAN
- 99 TRAVIATA
- 100 PORTRAIT OF YOUNG BOY
- 101 BEFORE SUPPER Collection The Phillips Memorial Gallery, Washington
- 102 POPPIES Collection The Phillips Memorial Gallery, Washington

#### Ogwa Pi (Red Cloud)

A Pueblo Indian. Born about 1905 at San Ildefonso, N. M.

Joseph Pollet

Born 1897, Switzerland. Studied with John Sloan at Art Students League. Lives in New York.

Walter Schöttler Born 1904, Schwerte, Germany. Studied at Cologne and Paris.

William Schulhoff Born 1898, Philadelphia. Studied Pennsylvania Academy and in Paris 1926.

Ben Shahn Born 1898, Kovno, Russia. Studied National Academy of Design and abroad. Lives in New York.

Paul Tchelichev Born 1898, Moscow. Lives in Paris.

- 103 THREE STAGS Collection Miss Martha Root White, New York
- 106 EAGLE DANCE Collection Miss A. E. White, New York
- 107 DANCING FIGURES Private Collection, New York
- 108 STOVE Collection Mrs. Frances T. Miller, New York
- 109 AMERICAN LANDSCAPE, 1930 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 110 SEATED NUDE, 1930 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York

111 PARIS, 1929

- 112 LANDSCAPE
- 113 MIMOSA AND CARNATION, 1929 Courtesy The Dudensing Gallery, New York
- 114 THE HUNT, 1928 Courtesy The Dudensing Gallery, New York
- 115 BABY, 1929 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 116 ANNA, 1930 Courtesy The Downtown Gallery, New York
- 117 ARABS (Watercolor) Private Collection, New York
- 118 CIRCUS Courtesy The Hackett Galleries, New York
- 119 FALLEN RIDER Collection Bernard Davis, Philadelphia
- 120 STILL LIFE Collection Mrs. Charles H. Russell, New York
- 12.1 NUDE Private Collection, New York

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#### Kostia Terechkovitch

Born 1902, Moscow. Lives in Paris.

#### Awa Tsireh

A Pueblo Indian. Born about 1900 at San Ildefonso, N. M. Founded the San Ildefonso School of Indian painting.

#### Franklin Chenault Watkins

Born Dec. 31, 1894, Philadelphia. Studied Pennsylvania Academy and in Paris. Lives in Philadelphia.

- 122 PORTRAIT Collection Bernard Davis, Philadelphia
- 123 BUFFALO DANCE Courtesy The Ishauu Gallery, New York
- 124 DANCING WOMEN Collection Miss A. E. White, New York
- 125 EAGLE Courtesy The Ishauu Gallery, New York
- 125A ZUNI GIANT SHALAKO Courtesy The Ishauu Gallery, New York
- 125B FIGURE FROM ANIMAL DANCE Courtesy The Ishauu Gallery, New York
- 126 NUDE IN INTERIOR, 1929 Private Collection, Philadelphia
- 127 MUSICIAN, 1929
- 12.8 RETURN Collection Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Sundheim, Philadelphia

